THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

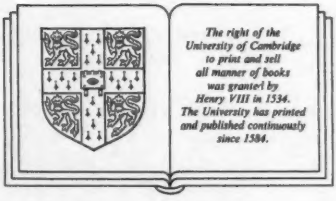
VOLUME XXVIII

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, PH.D.
T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D.
J. P. T. BURY, LITT.D.
PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., P.B.A.
PROFESSOR G. R. ELTON, LITT. D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR D. K. FIELDHOUSE. M.A.
PROFESSOR SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A.
J. S. MORRILL, PH.D.
H. M. PELLING, LITT.D.
PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

EDITORS

C. M. ANDREW, PH.D.
V. A. C. GATRELL, PH.D.



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS
CAMBRIDGE
LONDON NEW YORK NEW ROCHELLE
MELBOURNE SYDNEY
1985

PUBLISHED BY

THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP

32 East 57th Street, New York, NY 10022, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1985

Printed in Great Britain
by the
University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXVIII

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

Fortescue and the Political Theory of *dominium*. By J. H. Burns 777

'O decus Italiae virgo'. By Lisa Jardine 799

Anne Boleyn's Childhood and Adolescence. By Retha M. Warnicke 939

Faction and Ideology: Thomas Starkey's *Dialogue*. By Thomas F. Mayer 1

Latimer, the 'Commonwealth of Kent' and the 1549 Rebellions. By J. D. Alsop 379

The Casket Letters: a Famous Case Reopened. By Hans Villius 517

The Colonial Venture of Sir Thomas Smith in Ulster, 1571–1575. By Hiram Morgan 261

The Council of Officers' *Agreement of the People*, 1648/9. By Barbara Taft 169

Gerrard Winstanley: Religion and Respectability. By J. D. Alsop 705

Text and Context: Skinner, Hobbes and Theistic Natural Law. By Stephen A. State 27

'The Rulers now on earth': Locke's *Two treatises* and the Revolution of 1688. By Charles D. Tarlton 279

John Locke on the Glorious Revolution: a Rediscovered Document. By James Farr and Clayton Roberts 385

'Abdicate' and 'Contract' Restored. By Thomas P. Slaughter 399

Sir Robert Walpole, the Church of England, and the Quakers Tithe Bill of 1736. By Stephen Taylor 51

Viscount Townshend and the Cambridge Prize for Trade Theory, 1754–1756. By J. R. Raven 535

'The Irishman's Prize': views of Canada from the British Press, 1760–1774. By Philip Lawson 575

Blackstone, the Ancient Constitution and the Feudal Law. By John Cairns 711

Towards Partition: Polish Magnates and Russian Intervention in Poland during the early reign of Stanisław August Poniatowski. By Jerzy T. Lukowski 557

Gentlemen Dissenters: the Social and Political Meanings of Rational Dissent in the 1770s and 1780s. By John Seed 299

The Military Origins of the Roman Catholic Relief Programme of 1778. By Robert Kent Donovan 79

Tory Industrialism and Town Politics: Swansea in the Eighteenth Century. By Philip Jenkins 103

The Burke–Smith Problem and Late Eighteenth-Century Political and Economic Thought. By Donald Winch 231

Semantics and the Modern History of Non-European Societies: Arab 'Republics' as a Case Study. By Ami Ayalon 821
Irish Home Rule and the Social Basis of the Great Separation in the Liberal Party in 1886. By W. C. Lubenow 125
Education and the Third Republic. By M. J. Burrows 249
Gladstone's Religion. By Agatha Ramm 327
The Politics of Legal Unity in Germany, 1870–1896. By Michael F. John 341
'Commerce and Christianity': the Rise and Fall of a Nineteenth-Century Missionary Slogan. By Andrew Porter 597
Treasury Control and Labour Intelligence in Late Victorian and Edwardian England. By Roger Davidson 719
John Bright and Joseph Chamberlain. By Roland Quinault 623
Rhodes and the City of London: Another View of Imperialism. By S. D. Chapman 647
Radical Conservatism: the Electoral Genesis of Tariff Reform. By E. H. H. Green 667
The 'Disappearance' of France, 1896–1940: French Politics and the Birth Rate. By Richard Tomlinson 405
The Failure of British Counter-espionage against Germany, 1907–1914. By Nicholas Hiley 835
Pacifist to Interventionist: David Lloyd George in 1911 and 1914. Was Belgium an Issue? By Bentley B. Gilbert 863
French Military War Aims, 1914–1916. By Roy A. Prete 887
The Origins of British–Saudi Relations: the 1915 Anglo-Saudi Treaty Revisited. By Jacob Goldberg 693
Russian Political Internees in First World War Britain: the Cases of George Chicherin and Peter Petroff. By J. McHugh and B. J. Ripley 727
Sir Douglas Haig's Reputation, 1918–1928: A Note. By David French 953
'Protestantism before Party?': the Ulster Protestant League in the 1930s. By Graham Walker 961
F.D.R. and Panama. By John Major 357
French Military Intelligence and the Franco-Italian Alliance, 1933–1939. By Robert J. Young 143
Six between Roosevelt and Hitler: America's role in the Appeasement of Nazi Germany. By Frederick W. Marks III 969
The Labour Spain Committee: Labour Party Policy and the Spanish Civil War. By C. Fleay and M. L. Saunders 187
Political Autobiography and the Art of the Plausible: R. A. Butler at the Foreign Office, 1938–1939. By Paul Stafford 901
'A Mess of Pottage for your Economic Birthright?' The 1941–42 Wheat Negotiations and Anglo-American Economic Diplomacy. By Alan P. Dobson 739
The 'Dress Rehearsal': the Foreign Office and the Control of Italy, 1943–1944. By Bruno Arcidiacono 417

The Other Air Battle: the American Pursuit of Post-war Civil Aviation Rights. By Alan P. Dobson 429
Churchill's 'No' to Europe: the 'Rejection' of European Union by Churchill's Post-war Government, 1951–1952. By John W. Young 923

REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

The View from the Throne: the Personal Rule of Kaiser Wilhelm II. By Geoff Eley 469
Personalities and Politics in Early Stuart England. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
From Menocchio to Piero della Francesca: the work of Carlo Ginzburg 983
Law, Faction, and Parliament in the Sixteenth Century. By J. A. Guy 441
'After this, what?': to 1945 and Beyond. By Christopher Howard 763
Étrange Défaite or *Divine Surprise?* The Shadow of 1940. By Julian Jackson 487
'The Spreading Notion of the Town': Some Recent Writings on French and Italian Communism. By Tony Judt 1011
From Bentham to Benthamism. By David Lieberman 199
British Government and Society in the Twentieth Century. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
Man, Animals and Nature. By Roy Porter 225
The Origins of the Cold War: the European Dimension, 1944–1951. By David Reynolds 497
Peasant Revolts in Early Modern Germany. By Tom Scott 455
Defending the State against the Nations: the Work of J. W. Brueghel. By J. P. Stern 1023

BOOKS REVIEWED

Max Adereth, *The French Communist Party: a Critical History 1920–1984*. By Tony Judt 1011
G. M. Alexander, *The Prelude to the Truman Doctrine: British Policy in Greece, 1944–1947*. By David Reynolds 497
Grant Amyot, *The Italian Communist Party: the Crisis of the Popular Front Strategy*. By Tony Judt 1011
Terry H. Anderson, *The United States, Great Britain, and the Cold War, 1944–1947*. By David Reynolds 497
Katherine Auspitz, *The Radical Bourgeoisie: The Ligue de l'Enseignement and the Origins of the Third Republic, 1866–1885*. By M. J. Burrows 249
Max Beloff, *Wars and Welfare: Britain 1914–1945*. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
Serge Berstein, *Histoire du Parti Radical: crise du radicalisme (1926–1939)*. By Julian Jackson 487
Peter Blickle (ed.), *Aufruhr und Empörung? Studien zum bäuerlichen Widerstand im Alten Reich*. By Tom Scott 455

Peter Blickle (ed.), *Bauer, Reich und Reformation* (Günther Franz Festschrift). By Tom Scott 455

Peter Blickle, *Deutsche Untertanen. Ein Widerspruch*. By Tom Scott 455

Alan Bullock, *Ernest Bevin: Foreign Secretary, 1945–1951*. By David Reynolds 497

Kathleen Burk (ed.), *War and the State: the Transformation of British Government, 1914–1919*. By Eunan O'Halpin 751

C. Carlton, *Charles I: The Personal Monarch*. By Kenneth Fincham 1001

J. E. Cookson, *The Friends of Peace: Anti-War Liberalism in England, 1793–1815*. By Donald Winch 231

Alastair Davidson, *The Theory and Practice of Italian Communism*. By Tony Judt 1011

Gordon Donaldson, *All the Queen's Men. Power and Politics in Mary Stewart's Scotland*. By J. A. Guy 441

E. R. Foster, *The House of Lords, 1603–1649: Structure, Procedure, and the Nature of its Business*. By Kenneth Fincham 1001

Robert Frankenstein, *Le prix du réarmement français (1935–1939)*. By Julian Jackson 487

David French, *British Economic and Strategic Planning, 1905–1915*. By Eunan O'Halpin 751

Willem Frijhoff (ed.), *L'Offre d'école/The supply of schooling*. By M. J. Burrows 249

Robert Gildea, *Education in Provincial France, 1800–1914: A Study of Three Departments*. By M. J. Burrows 249

Alfred Grosser, *The Western Alliance: European–American Relations since 1945*. By David Reynolds 497

Knud Haakonssen, *The Science of a Legislator: The Natural Jurisprudence of David Hume and Adam Smith*. By Donald Winch 231

Thomas J. Hammond (ed.), *Witnesses to the Origins of the Cold War*. By David Reynolds 497

P. W. Hasler (ed.), *The House of Commons 1558–1603*. By J. A. Guy 441

C. Hibbard, *Charles I and the Popish Plot*. By Kenneth Fincham 1001

Gertrude Himmelfarb, *The Idea of Poverty: England in the Early Industrial Age*. By Donald Winch 231

Istvan Hont and Michael Ignatieff (eds.), *Wealth and Virtue: The Shaping of Political Economy in the Scottish Enlightenment*. By Donald Winch 231

W. Hunt, *The Puritan Moment: The Coming of Revolution in an English County*. By Kenneth Fincham 1001

Timothy P. Ireland, *Creating the Entangling Alliance: The Origins of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization*. By David Reynolds 497

E. W. Ives, *The Common Lawyers of Pre-Reformation England. Thomas Kebell: A Case Study*. By J. A. Guy 441

Keith Jeffery and Peter Hennessy, *States of Emergency: British Governments and Strikebreaking since 1919*. By Eunan O'Halpin 751

Norman L. Jones, *Faith by Statute. Parliament and the Settlement of Religion 1559*. By J. A. Guy 441

Mark Kesselmann (ed.), *The French Workers' Movement: Economic Crisis and Political Change*. By Tony Judt 1011
Stephen Koss, *The Rise and Fall of the Political Press in Britain. Vol. II, The Twentieth Century*. By Christopher Howard 763
Isaac Kramnick, *The Rage of Edmund Burke*. By Donald Winch 231
Richard Kuisel, *Capitalism and the State in Modern France: Renovation and Economic Management in the Twentieth Century*. By Julian Jackson 487
David Landes, *Revolution in Time: Clocks and the Making of the Modern World*. By Mark Harrison 771
Peter Lange, George Ross and Maurizio Vannicelli, *Unions, Change and Crisis*. By Tony Judt 101
James F. Larkin (ed.), *Stuart Royal Proclamations*, volume II: *Royal Proclamations of King Charles I, 1625–1646*. By John Morrill 774
V. M. Larminie, *The Godly Magistrate: The Private Philosophy and Public Life of Sir John Newdigate 1571–1610*. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
Jean-Noël Luc and Alain Barbé, *Des Normaliens: Histoire de l'Ecole Normale Supérieure de Saint-Cloud*. By M. J. Burrows 249
C. B. Macpherson, *Burke*. By Donald Winch 231
Arthur Marwick, *Britain in Our Century: Images and Controversies*. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
Françoise Mayeur, *Histoire Générale de l'Enseignement et de l'Education en France*, III. By M. J. Burrows 249
David Miller, *Philosophy and Ideology in Hume's Political Thought*. By Donald Winch 231
Kenneth O. Morgan, *Labour in Power, 1945–1951*. By Christopher Howard 763
Edward Mortimer, *The Rise of the French Communist Party 1920–1947*. By Tony Judt 1011
Jan Nowak, *Courier from Warsaw*. By L. R. Lewitter 1029
Henry Pelling, *The Labour Governments, 1945–1951*. By Chistopher Howard 763
Raymond Pronier, *Les Municipalités Communistes*. By Tony Judt 1011
Antoine Prost, *Histoire Générale de l'Enseignement et de l'Education en France*, IV. By M. J. Burrows 249
Herman Rebel, *Peasant Classes. The Bureaucratization of Property and Family Relations under Early Habsburg Absolutism, 1511–1636*. By Tom Scott 455
Keith Robbins, *The Eclipse of a Great Power: Modern Britain, 1870–1975*. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
Philippe Robrieux, *Histoire Intérieure du Parti Communiste*. By Tony Judt 1011
John C. G. Röhl (ed.), *Philipp Eulenburgs Politische Korrespondenz* [in 3 volumes]. By Geoff Eley 469
Donald Sassoon, *The Strategy of the Italian Communist Party*. By Tony Judt 1011
Winfried Schulze (ed.), *Aufstände, Revolten, Prozesse. Beiträge zu bäuerlichen Widerstandsbewegungen im frühneuzeitlichen Europa*. By Tom Scott 455

Winfried Schulze, *Bäuerlicher Widerstand und feudale Herrschaft in der frühen Neuzeit*. By Tom Scott 455
Winfried Schulze (ed.), *Europäische Bauernrevolution der frühen Neuzeit*. By Tom Scott 455
J. A. Sharpe, *Crime in Seventeenth-Century England: A County Study*. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
Zeev Sternhell, *Ni droite ni gauche. L'Idéologie fasciste en France*. By Julian Jackson 487
John Stevenson, *British Society, 1914–1945*. By Eunan O'Halpin 751
M. Stieg, *Laud's Laboratory: The Diocese of Bath and Wells in the Early Seventeenth Century*. By Kenneth Fincham 1001
William Taubman, *Stalin's American Policy: From Entente to Detente to Cold War*. By David Reynolds 497
Keith Thomas, *Man and the natural world. Changing attitudes in England, 1500–1800*. By Roy Porter 225
James Turner, *Reckoning with the best. Animals, pain and humanity in the Victorian mind*. By Roy Porter 225
Irwin M. Wall, *French Communism in the Era of Stalin: the Quest for Unity and Integration, 1945–1962*. By Tony Judt 1011
George Weisz, *The Emergence of Modern Universities in France, 1863–1914*. By M. J. Burrows 249